



# COUNCIL OF THE INSPECTORS GENERAL ON INTEGRITY AND EFFICIENCY

**Interim Chief FOIA Officer: Juan Lara  
Chief FOIA Officer's Report**

**February 13, 2026**

The Council of the Inspectors General on Integrity and Efficiency (CIGIE) submits this report in accordance with the Attorney General's Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) Guidelines issued on March 19, 2009, calling upon agencies to reaffirm the Federal Government's "commitment to accountability and transparency" and as directed in the Guidelines for FY 2025 Chief FOIA Officer Reports. The responses provide information about the status of CIGIE's FOIA program and how CIGIE anticipates managing FOIA matters going forward.

## **Section I: FOIA Leadership and Applying the Presumption of Openness**

### **A. Leadership Support for FOIA**

1. The FOIA requires each agency to designate a Chief FOIA Officer who is a senior official at least at the Assistant Secretary or equivalent level. See 5 U.S.C. § 552(j)(1) (2018). Is your agency's Chief FOIA Officer at or above this level?

CIGIE's General Counsel typically serves as the Chief FOIA Officer and reports directly to the CIGIE Chairperson. Due to recent staffing changes, Juan Lara is serving as the Interim Chief FOIA Officer.

2. Please provide the name and title of your agency's Chief FOIA Officer.

Juan Lara, Director of Congressional and External Affairs (Interim Chief FOIA Officer)

3. What steps has your agency taken to incorporate FOIA into its core mission? For example, has your agency incorporated FOIA milestones into its strategic plan?

FOIA milestones are not yet incorporated into the agency's strategic plan. However, the Office of General Counsel (OGC) regularly meets with agency leadership, to include the Chairperson, Vice Chairperson, and Executive Director, to discuss and address the status of the FOIA workload, as well as programmatic needs.

### **B. Presumption of Openness**

4. The Attorney General’s 2022 FOIA Guidelines provides that “agencies should confirm in response letters to FOIA requesters that they have considered the foreseeable harm standard when reviewing records and applying FOIA exemptions.” Does your agency provide such confirmation in its response letters?

Yes

5. In some circumstances, agencies may respond to a requester that it can neither confirm nor deny the existence of requested records if acknowledging the existence of records would harm an interested protected by a FOIA exemption. This is commonly referred to as a *Glomar* response. If your agency tracks Glomar responses, please provide:

- the number of times your agency issued a full or partial *Glomar* response during Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 (separate full and partial if possible);

Zero [Full denial based on *Glomar*]

- the number of times a *Glomar* response was issued by exemption during FY 2025 (e.g., Exemption 7(C) – 20 times, Exemption 1 – 5 times).

Not applicable.

6. Optional -- If there are any other initiatives undertaken by your agency to ensure that the presumption of openness is being applied, please describe them here.

## **Section II: Ensuring Fair and Effective FOIA Administration**

### **A. FOIA Training**

1. The FOIA directs agency Chief FOIA Officers to ensure that FOIA training is offered to agency personnel. See 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(j)(2)(F). Please describe the efforts your agency has undertaken to ensure proper FOIA training is made available and used by agency personnel.

During the reporting period, CIGIE staff members performing FOIA responsibilities attended FOIA training at Graduate School USA.

2. Did your FOIA professionals or the personnel at your agency who have FOIA responsibilities attend substantive FOIA training during the reporting period such as that provided by the Department of Justice?

No.

3. If yes, please provide a brief description of the type of training attended or conducted and the topics covered.

Not applicable.

4. Please provide an estimate of the percentage of your FOIA professionals and staff with FOIA responsibilities who attended substantive FOIA training during this reporting period.

Three permanent CIGIE staff members attended training noted above, representing 100% of CIGIE FOIA professionals.

5. OIP has directed agencies to “take steps to ensure that all of their FOIA professionals attend substantive FOIA training at least once throughout the year.” If your response to the previous question is that less than 80% of your FOIA professionals attended training, please explain your agency’s plan to ensure that all FOIA professionals receive or attend substantive FOIA training during the next reporting year.

Not applicable.

6. Describe any efforts your agency has undertaken to inform non-FOIA professionals of their obligations under the FOIA. In particular, please describe how often and in what formats your agency provides FOIA training or briefings to non-FOIA staff; and if senior leaders at your agency received a briefing on your agency’s FOIA resources, obligations and expectations during the FOIA process?

FOIA implications of decisions are addressed regularly in meetings and briefings throughout the year and frequently. These discussions occur with CIGIE top leadership, mid-level management, and staff and are interactive. In addition, we provided relevant staff litigation holds for all active FOIA litigation cases.

## B. Outreach

7. As part of the standard request process, do your FOIA professionals proactively contact requesters concerning complex or voluminous requests in an effort to clarify or narrow the scope of the request so requesters can receive responses more quickly? Please describe any such outreach or dialogue and, if applicable, any specific examples.

Yes. The FOIA Public Liaison routinely contacts requesters who submit complex requests and attempts to encourage requesters to clarify or streamline the scope of the requests. Typically, this correspondence includes sending links to the agency’s applicable SORN, the FOIA regulations, and links to other parts of the CIGIE website to educate requesters and to help them make informed decisions about how to clarify their requests.

8. Outside of the standard request process or routine FOIA Liaison or FOIA Requester Service Center interactions, did your FOIA professionals engage in any outreach or dialogue, with the requester community or open government groups regarding your administration of the FOIA? For example, did you proactively contact frequent requesters, host FOIA-related conference calls with open government groups, or provide FOIA training to members of the public? Please describe any such outreach or dialogue and, if applicable, any specific examples of how this dialogue has led to improvements in your agency's FOIA administration.

CIGIE has not engaged in outreach or dialogue outside of the standard request process; however, as CIGIE continues to expand and further develop its FOIA program, CIGIE will explore opportunities to engage with open government groups regarding continuous improvements of its FOIA program.

9. The FOIA Improvement Act of 2016 requires additional notification to requesters about the services provided by the agency's FOIA Public Liaison. Please provide an estimate of the number of times requesters sought assistance from your agency's FOIA Public Liaison during Fiscal Year 2025 (please provide a total number or an estimate of the number for the agency overall).

Unknown due to recent staffing changes.

### C. Other Initiatives

10. Has your agency evaluated the allocation of agency personnel resources needed to respond to current and anticipated FOIA demands? If so, please describe what changes your agency has or will implement.

CIGIE regularly evaluates the allocation of agency personnel resources needed to respond to current and anticipated FOIA demands. CIGIE currently has no significant FOIA personnel changes that have or are scheduled to be implemented.

11. How does your agency use data or processing metrics to ensure efficient management of your FOIA workload? For example, case management reports, staff processing statistics, etc. In addition, please specifically highlight any data analysis methods or technologies used.

CIGIE's FOIA program uses data from FOIA logs, as well as the quarterly and annual reports, to track trends and has done so since FY 2015. The agency also procured the FOIAXpress program and expects to implement in 2026.

12. The federal [FOIA Advisory Committee](#), comprised of agency representatives and members of the public, was created to foster dialogue between agencies and the requester community, solicit public comments, and develop recommendations for improving FOIA administration. Since 2020, the FOIA Advisory Committee has issued a number of [recommendations](#). Please answer the below questions:

- Is your agency familiar with the FOIA Advisory Committee and its recommendations?

CIGIE FOIA staff have reviewed the FOIA Advisory Committee recommendations, and the Final Report and Recommendations from the 2022-2024 Term, issued June 13, 2024, and are still considering its recommendations and how they could be incorporated into the FOIA processes of CIGIE.

- Has your agency implemented any of its recommendations or found them to be helpful? If so, which ones?

CIGIE has not yet implemented any of the recommendations.

13. Optional -- If there are any other initiatives undertaken by your agency to ensure fair and effective FOIA administration, please describe them here.

### **Section III: Proactive Disclosures**

1. Please describe what steps your agency takes to identify, track, and post (a)(2) proactive disclosures.

As a small agency, decisions regarding proactive disclosure are typically made on a case-by-case basis. Particularly as CIGIE's OGC is involved with every FOIA request, this process has worked well historically. CIGIE will reevaluate the need to implement a more formal proactive disclosure process if deemed necessary.

2. Does your agency post logs of its FOIA requests?

No.

- If so, what information is contained in the logs? Not applicable.
- Are they posted in CSV format? If not, what format are they posted in? Not applicable.
- Please provide a link to the page where any FOIA logs are posted. If applicable, please provide component links. Not applicable.

3. Provide examples of any material (with links) that your agency has proactively disclosed during the past reporting year, including records that have been requested and released three or more times in accordance with 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(2)(D).

CIGIE proactively posted on its FOIA Reading Room a Report of Findings for Integrity Committee cases. A link to the report and the CIGIE FOIA Reading Room is available here:

[Integrity Committee ROI 21-019](#)

[CIGIE FOIA Reading Room](#)

Additionally, CIGIE continues to strive to provide public access to information about CIGIE, as well as the broader oversight community.

While not proactive disclosures pursuant to FOIA, CIGIE continues to proactively post material to its websites. For example, on IGNet.gov, CIGIE makes available: CIGIE's Annual Report to the President and Congress; the Integrity Committee Annual Report; updated information about Integrity Committee processes; and updated resources, such as manuals for various aspects of oversight, including peer reviews.

[CIGIE Annual Report to the President and Congress 2024](#)

[2025-04-01 IC SAR](#)

[Integrity Committee Process and Policies | Council of the Inspectors General on Integrity and Efficiency; IGnet](#)

Additionally, on Oversight.gov, CIGIE has consolidated in one place all public reports from IGs in order to improve the public's access to independent and authoritative information about the Federal Government. The site includes a publicly accessible, text searchable repository of reports published by IGs. See <https://www.oversight.gov/>.

On PandemicOversight.gov, CIGIE makes information available through various publicly accessible data and interactive tools that display where pandemic program funding money is being spent. See <https://www.pandemicoversight.gov/>.

4. Please provide a link (or component links, if applicable) where your agency routinely posts its frequently requested records.

[FOIA Reading Room | Council of the Inspectors General on Integrity and Efficiency; IGnet](#)

5. Beyond posting new material, is your agency taking steps to make the posted information more useful to the public, especially to the community of individuals who regularly access your agency's website? If yes, please provide examples of such improvements, such as steps taken to post information in open and machine readable formats. If not taking steps to make posted information more useful, please explain why.

Yes. CIGIE is in the process of redesigning its main website, IGNet.gov, to include improved search functionality and a generally improved user experience. The redesigned website is still in the development phase, but CIGIE has plans to launch the improved website in FY 2026.

6. Does your proactive disclosure process or system involve any collaboration with agency staff outside the FOIA office, such as IT or data personnel? If so, describe this interaction.

Currently, only to the extent required to retrieve and post information on CIGIE's websites.

7. Optional -- Please describe the best practices used to improve proactive disclosures and any challenges your agency faces in this area.

#### **Section IV: Steps Taken to Greater Utilize Technology**

1. Has your agency reviewed its FOIA-related technological capabilities to identify resources needed to respond to current and anticipated FOIA demands?

Yes. CIGIE attorneys supporting the FOIA program have reviewed and become familiar with the e-discovery tools currently available to the agency. To date, these tools appear adequate. CIGIE, however, is exploring other options for tracking its requests. As the number of requests have been increasing, the current spreadsheet-based tracking system has become strained. In FY 2026, we will be implementing the new FOIA processing software that was procured and training staff on its use.

2. Please briefly describe any new types of technology your agency began using during the reporting period to support your FOIA program.

Not applicable.

3. Does your agency currently use any technology to automate record processing? For example, does your agency use machine learning, predictive coding, technology assisted review or similar tools to conduct searches or make redactions? If so, please describe and, if possible, estimate how much time and financial resources are saved since implementing the technology.

No.

4. OIP issued guidance in 2017 encouraging agencies to regularly review their FOIA websites to ensure that they contain essential resources and are informative and user-friendly. Has your agency reviewed its FOIA website(s) during the reporting period to ensure it addresses the elements noted in the guidance?

Yes.

The CIGIE home page includes a clear link to the FOIA homepage, which in turn includes a drop-down menu for the following areas of interest: Annual Chief FOIA Officer Reports; Annual FOIA Reports; FOIA Reading Room; FOIA Guide and Handbook; FOIA Regulations; and FOIA Quarterly Reports. Moving forward, as a part of its website update, CIGIE plans to improve the content and search functionality of the FOIA Reading Room.

5. Did all four of your agency's quarterly reports for Fiscal Year 2025 appear on FOIA.gov?

No

6. If your agency did not successfully post all quarterly reports on FOIA.gov, please explain why and provide your agency's plan for ensuring that such reporting is successful in Fiscal Year 2026.

Due to shut down and loss of staff, CIGIE was unable to post the Q4 quarterly report. New staff have been assigned to work on quarterly reports.

7. The FOIA Improvement Act of 2016 requires all agencies to post the raw statistical data used to compile their Annual FOIA Reports. Please provide the link to this posting for your agency's Fiscal Year 2024 Annual FOIA Report and, if available, for your agency's Fiscal Year 2025 Annual FOIA Report.

*2025 Annual Report*

Raw Data: Information not yet posted.

Annual Report: Information not yet posted.

*2024 Annual Report*

Raw Data: [ignet.gov/sites/default/files/CIGIE FY24 Final.xml](https://ignet.gov/sites/default/files/CIGIE_FY24_Final.xml)

Annual Report: [CIGIE-FY24-Final-Annual-FOIA-Report.pdf](#)

8. In February 2019, DOJ and OMB issued joint Guidance establishing interoperability standards to receive requests from the National FOIA Portal on FOIA.gov. Are all components of your agency in compliance with the guidance?

Yes, CIGIE is fully compliant with interoperability. More than half of CIGIE's new requests come from the National FOIA portal.

9. Optional -- Please describe the best practices used in greater utilizing technology and any challenges your agency faces in this area.

## **Section V: Steps Taken to Remove Barriers to Access, Improve Timeliness in Responding to Requests, and Reducing Backlogs**

### **A. Remove Barriers to Access**

1. Has your agency established alternative means of access to first-party requested records, outside of the typical FOIA or Privacy Act process?

No.

2. If yes, please provide examples. If no, please indicate why not. Please also indicate if you do not know.

The most common first-party request is submitted by complainants and witnesses in Integrity Committee matters. Previously, CIGIE would return responsive records to such requesters in a redacted form to protect third-party privacy interests. With changes to the applicable SORN, CIGIE now has greater discretion to release a fuller version of records submitted by first-party requesters, even if third-party privacy interests are implicated.

3. Please describe any other steps your agency has taken to remove barriers to accessing government information.

Not applicable.

#### B. Timeliness

4. For Fiscal Year 2025, what was the average number of days your agency reported for adjudicating requests for expedited processing? Please see Section VIII.A. of your agency's Fiscal Year 2025 Annual FOIA Report.

CIGIE did not adjudicate any requests for expedited processing during FY 2025.

5. If your agency's average number of days to adjudicate requests for expedited processing was above ten calendar days, according to Section VIII.A. of your agency's Fiscal Year 2025 Annual FOIA Report, please describe the steps your agency will take to ensure that requests for expedited processing are adjudicated within ten calendar days or less.

Not applicable.

6. Does your agency utilize a separate track for simple requests?

Yes.

7. If your agency uses a separate track for simple requests, according to Annual FOIA Report section VII.A, was the agency overall average number of days to process simple requests twenty working days or fewer in Fiscal Year 2025?

Yes. The average number of days to process a simple request in FY 2025 was 4.92 days.

8. If not, did the simple track average processing time decrease compared to the previous Fiscal Year?

Not Applicable.

9. Please provide the percentage of requests processed by your agency in Fiscal Year 2025 that were placed in your simple track. Please use the following calculation based on the data from your Annual FOIA Report: (processed simple requests from Section VII.C.1) divided by (requests processed from Section V.A.) x 100.

91%

10. If your agency does not track simple requests separately, was the average number of days to process all non-expedited requests twenty working days or fewer?

Not applicable.

### C. Backlogs

#### BACKLOGGED REQUESTS

11. If your agency had a backlog of requests at the close of Fiscal Year 2025, according to Annual FOIA Report Section XII.D.2, did that backlog decrease as compared with the backlog reported at the end of Fiscal Year 2024?

Yes, backlog did decrease.

12. If not, according to Annual FOIA Report Section XII.D.1, did your agency process more requests during Fiscal Year 2025 than it did during Fiscal Year 2024?

N/A

13. If your agency's request backlog increased during Fiscal Year 2025, please explain why and describe the causes that contributed to your agency not being able to reduce its backlog. When doing so, please also indicate if any of the following were contributing factors:

- A significant increase in the number of incoming requests;
- An increase in the complexity of the requests received (if possible, please provide examples or briefly describe the types of complex requests contributing to your backlog increase)
- Litigation
- Any other reasons – please briefly describe or provide examples when possible

CIGIE experienced a significant increase in incoming requests in FY 2025. Our FOIA litigation workload has also increased, as has the average complexity of the requests we

received during the reporting period and those which remain pending in the backlog. In addition, the shutdown and staff changes have had a significant impact on the agency's ability to respond to requests.

14. If you had a request backlog, please report the percentage of requests that make up the backlog out of the total number of requests received by your agency in Fiscal Year 2025. Please use the following calculation based on data from your Annual FOIA Report: (backlogged requests from Section XII.A) divided by (requests received from Section V.A) x 100. This number can be greater than 100%. If your agency has no request backlog, please answer with "N/A."

107.%

#### BACKLOGGED APPEALS

15. If your agency had a backlog of appeals at the close of Fiscal Year 2025, according to Section XII.E.2 of the Annual FOIA Report, did that backlog decrease as compared with the backlog reported at the end of Fiscal Year 2024?

Yes. The overall backlog of administrative appeals was reduced to two.

16. If not, according to section XII.E.1 of the Annual FOIA Report, did your agency process more appeals during Fiscal Year 2025 than it did during Fiscal Year 2024?

N/A

17. If your agency's appeal backlog increased during Fiscal Year 2025, please explain why and describe the causes that contributed to your agency not being able to reduce its backlog. When doing so, please also indicate if any of the following were contributing factors:

Not applicable.

18. If you had an appeal backlog please report the percentage of appeals that make up the backlog out of the total number of appeals received by your agency in Fiscal Year 2025. Please use the following calculation based on data from your Annual FOIA Report: (backlogged appeals from Section XII.A) divided by (appeals received from Section VI.A) x 100. This number can be greater than 100%. If your agency did not receive any appeals in Fiscal Year 2025 and/or has no appeal backlog, please answer with "N/A."

66%

#### D. Backlog Reduction Plans

19. In the 2025 guidelines for Chief FOIA Officer Reports, any agency with a backlog of over 1000 requests in Fiscal Year 2024 was asked to provide a plan for achieving backlog reduction in the year ahead. Did your agency implement a backlog reduction plan last year? If so, describe your agency's efforts in implementing this plan and note if your agency was able to achieve backlog reduction in Fiscal Year 2025?

Not applicable.

20. If your agency had a backlog of more than 1,000 requests in Fiscal Year 2025, please explain your agency's plan to reduce this backlog during Fiscal Year 2026.

Not applicable.

#### E. Reducing the Age of Requests, Appeals, and Consultations

##### TEN OLDEST REQUESTS

21. In Fiscal Year 2025, did your agency close the ten oldest pending perfected requests that were reported in Section VII.E. of your Fiscal Year 2024 Annual FOIA Report?

No.

22. If no, please provide the number of these requests your agency was able to close by the end of the fiscal year, as listed in Section VII.E of your Fiscal Year 2025 Annual FOIA Report. If you had less than ten total oldest requests to close, please indicate that.

None.

23. Beyond work on the ten oldest requests, please describe any steps your agency took to reduce the overall age of your pending requests.

In FY 2025, the influx of new cases, as well as ongoing and new FOIA litigation, has hindered CIGIE's ability to systematically examine older cases. This is a priority for CIGIE's FOIA program in FY 2026.

##### TEN OLDEST APPEALS

24. In Fiscal Year 2025, did your agency close the ten oldest appeals that were reported pending in Section VI.C.5 of your Fiscal Year 2024 Annual FOIA Report?

No.

25. If no, please provide the number of these appeals your agency was able to close by the end of the fiscal year, as listed in Section VII.C.(5) of your Fiscal Year 2024 Annual FOIA Report. If you had less than ten total oldest appeals to close, please indicate that.

None. We had three appeals listed in Section VII.C.(5) for our FY 2023 Annual FOIA Report.

26. Beyond work on the ten oldest appeals, please describe any steps your agency took to reduce the overall age of your pending appeals.

The agency is looking at implementing FOIA Xpress to maximize limited staff resources and assist with the reduction of pending appeals

#### TEN OLDEST CONSULTATIONS

27. In Fiscal Year 2025, did your agency close the ten oldest consultations that were reported pending in Section XII.C. of your Fiscal Year 2024 Annual FOIA Report?

Not applicable. No consultations were reported pending in FY 2024.

28. If no, please provide the number of these consultations your agency was able to close by the end of the fiscal year, as listed in Section XII.C. of your Fiscal Year 2024 Annual FOIA Report.

If you had less than ten total oldest consultations to close, please indicate that.

Not applicable.

#### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REGARDING TEN OLDEST

29. If your agency did not close its ten oldest pending requests, appeals, or consultations, please explain why and provide a plan describing how your agency intends to close those “ten oldest” requests, appeals, and consultations during Fiscal Year 2025.

CIGIE was not able to close its ten oldest pending requests in FY 2025 due to the significant number of new requests that came during FY 2025, the third consecutive year that CIGIE has experienced a substantial increase in FOIA requests. For perspective, total FOIA requests for FY 2022 were 70 in total, and the total FOIA requests in FY 2025 was almost triple that at two-hundred fifty-five (255). CIGIE staff supporting the FOIA program also had increased demands from non-FOIA responsibilities in their portfolios. With the increase in FOIA litigation and complexity of requests, our small agency has been challenged by this workload. The government shutdown and the loss of staff has had an impact on CIGIE’s ability to respond to the growing backlog.

#### F. Additional Information about FOIA Processing

30. Were any requests at your agency the subject of FOIA litigation during the reporting period? If so, please describe the impact on your agency's overall FOIA request processing and backlog. If possible, please indicate:

- The number and nature of requests subject to litigation
- Common causes leading to litigation
- Any other information to illustrate the impact of litigation on your overall FOIA administration

By the end of FY 2025, CIGIE had three requests in litigation, one more than in FY 2023. All are complex and involve law enforcement records that are subject to a Privacy Act system of records. Responding to the litigation has negatively impacted CIGIE's ability to promptly respond to newer requests.